

Message Text

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COMUSJAPAN YOKOTA

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SUBJECT: REACTION TO THE 16TH SCC

REF: USIS TOKYO 120605Z JUL 76

SUMMARY: JAPANESE MEDIA REACTED WITH HIGH INTEREST, SOME UNDERSTANDING AND GENERAL CAUTION TO THE RESULTS OF THE 16TH SCC. NEWS ITEMS COVERED PRIMARILY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUBCOMMITTEE ON DEFENSE COOPERATION (SDC), THE LIST OF FACILITIES TO BE RELEASED IN OKINAWA, AND REMARKS AT THE SCC ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. EDITORIALS FOCUSED ON THE MEANING OF THE SDC, GREETING ITS ESTABLISHMENT GINGERLY WITH GENERAL UNDERSTANDING OF ITS NECESSITY BUT CAUTION THAT GOJ NOT BE TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF IN THE NEW ORGAN. THE JCP AND JSP OPPOSITION PREDICTABLY WERE REPULSED. ALL IN ALL--THE SCC WAS RECOGNIZED AS AN IMPORTANT EVENT (COMPETING WITH LOCKHEED FOR THE FRONT PAGES), AND THE MEDIA GAVE A CAUTIOUS GO AHEAD TO THE SDC. END SUMMARY.

1. SUPPLEMENTING AND SUMMARIZING MEDIA REACTION REPORTED REFTEL TO WASHINGTON ADDRESSES, THIS CABLE REVIEWS SIGNIFICANT REACTIONS TO THE 16TH UNCLASSIFIED

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SCC HELD IN TOKYO JULY 8. NEWS STORIES, BASED

ON THE AGREED PRESS STATEMENT, A BILATERAL PRESS CONFERENCE, AND BACKGROUNDER HIGHLIGHTED SIGNIFICANCE OF ESTABLISHMENT OF THE SDC, THE LIST OF FACILITIES RELEASED ON OKINAWA AND SCC DISCUSSION OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRENDS IN THE FAR EAST.

2. ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, THERE WERE NUMEROUS REPORTS THAT FOREIGN MINISTER MIYAZAWA AND AMBASSADOR HODGSON HAD AGREED THAT A MAJOR CONFLICT ON THE KOREAN PENINSULA IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE IS UNLIKELY, AND ALSO THAT JDA DIRECTOR GENERAL SAKATA HAD MADE AN APPEAL FOR THE CONTINUED STATIONING OF US FORCES IN THE ROK TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE BALANCE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH, AND AS A NECESSITY FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE IN THE FAR EAST. THE SANKEI REPORTED THAT THE TWO SIDES TOOK A GUARDED ATTITUDE TOWARDS RECENT CONSPICUOUS MOVES NEAR JAPAN BY USSR FORCES. REGARDING US-SINO RELATIONS THE US SIDE IS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THAT FOR THE TIME BEING THERE WILL BE NO SHARP OR SUDDEN CHANGES.

3. THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE SDC WAS WIDELY REGARDED BY MEDIA AS A SIGNIFICANT TURNING POINT DESTINED TO MAKE THE MILITARY TIES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES CLOSER. THE YOMIURI SAID "IT IS QUITE NATURAL FOR JAPAN TO CONSULT WITH US ON MILITARY COOPERATION IN AN EMERGENCY FOR IF CLEAR DECISIONS ARE ARRIVED AT ON WHAT TO DO IN SUCH A CASE, IT MAY SERVE AS A DETERRENT AGAINST PROSPECTIVE AGGRESSORS". HOWEVER, SEVERAL PAPERS CALLED FOR A CAUTIOUS OR PRUDENT ATTITUDE ARGUING THE US MAY PRESS TO EXPAND THE SCOPE OF CONTEMPLATED EMERGENCIES TO INCLUDE DEFENSE OF AREAS BEYOND JAPAN, OR THAT THE US MAY PRESS JAPAN TO INCREASE HER DEFENSE FORCES OR TAKE A LARGER SHARE OF THE BURDEN IN PEACETIME. THE ASAHI WAS SUSPICIOUS THAT THE SDF WOULD BECOME A "SUBCONTRACTOR" OF THE U.S. FORCES.

4. AN ADDITIONAL PROBLEM ACCORDING TO ASAHI IS NEED TO INSURE CIVILIAN CONTROL OVER TALKS ON MILITARY COOPERATION.

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IT NOTED THAT "DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN MILITARY OFFICERS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES...HAVE BEEN ABSORBED INTO THE SDC. BUT THIS MAY TURN OUT TO BE A FORMALITY, WITH UNIFORMED MEN PLANNING A LEADING ROLE IN SDC TALKS ON DEFENSE COOPERATION." THE ASAHI OPINED THAT "SINCE THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL BE CONCERNED WITH MATTERS WHICH ARE APT TO BE KEPT BEHIND THE VEIL OF SECRECY WE WISH TO BE ASSURED THAT THE

GENERAL OUTLINE OF DISCUSSIONS (IN THE SDC) WILL BE REPORTED TO THE DIET WITHOUT FAIL AND THAT NO SECRET AGREEMENT WILL BE CONCLUDED. THAT IS THE BEST WAY TO STRENGTHEN CIVILIAN CONTROL", TE ASAHI CONCLUDES.

5. TE JSP AND JCP PREDICTABLY RAPPED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE SDC, THE JSP CHARGED THE GOVERNMENT WITH DRAGGING JAPAN INTO THE US FAR EAST MILITARY STRATEGY, AND THE JCP WARNED THE NEW MACHINERY WAS DESIGNED TO FORGE JOINT OPERATIONS BETWEEN US AND JAPANESE FORCES AND THAT SUCH ACTION WOULD IMPERIAL PEACE AND SECURITY IN JAPAN AND ASIA.

6. IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW WITH INTERNATIONAL PRESS WHICH HAS NOT BEEN WIDELY PICKED UP IN THE VERNACULAR, ADMIRAL GAYLER IS QUOTED AS SAYING "WE HAVE TO RECOGNIZE THEREARE IMPORTANT AND CORRECT CONSTITUTIONAL RESTRAINTS ON JAPAN". "WHEN WE COMPARE (JAPANESE AND US MILITARY CAPABILITIES) WE TEND TO OVERLOOK THE IMPORTANCE OF THE BASES JAPAN MAKES AVAILABLE TO US. I KIND OF LIKE IT (JAPAN'S MILITARY CAPABILITY) HE WAY IT IS." GAYLER IS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THAT THE US FORCES MAY BE SPREAD TOO THIN AND THAT HE "WOULD BE HAPPIER WITH MORE FORCES OUT HERE, PARTICULARLY MORE TACTICAL AIRCRAFT AND MORE OF A NAVY...ANOTHER CARRIER." HE ALSO BELIEVED JAPAN NEEDS MORE UPDATED FIGHTER AIRCRAFT AND A BOOST IN ITS ASW CAPABILITY.
HODGSON

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